# Equity Research

May 14, 2021 BSE Sensex: 48691

ICICI Securities Limited is the author and distributor of this report

Q4FY21 result review and TP revision

## **Paints**

Target price: Rs2,800

#### Earnings revision

(%)	FY22E	FY23E
Sales	↑ 3.4	↑ 3.4
EBITDA	↑ 1.0	↑ 0.4
EPS	↑ 3.7	<u>↑</u> 2.1

#### Shareholding pattern

	Sep '20	Dec '20	Mar '21
Promoters	52.8	52.8	52.8
Institutional			
investors	28.0	28.2	27.7
MFs and other	3.2	2.8	3.0
Banks, Fl's,			
Insurance co	3.8	3.1	3.4
FIIs	20.4	21.7	20.7
Pension Fund	0.6	0.6	0.6
Others	19.2	19.0	19.5
Source: BSE			



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**Asian Paints** 

Maintained

# Rs2,556

# Leader demonstrating leadership

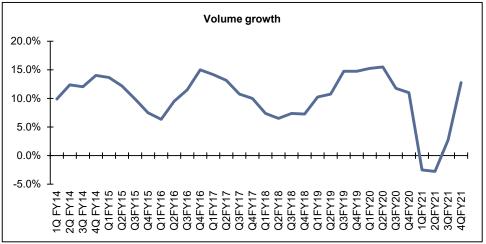
APNT's 4Q conference call was a unique experience for this analyst with ~14 years of sell-side experience (plus a few earlier years in consumer industry!). Never ever, we had witnessed the confidence which we saw (felt) in APNT's presentation. In our view and interpretation, it indicated that (1) it's a likely industry outperformer, (2) there are many examples of global and local players attempting to succeed in paints industry in India, (3) leader behaving like a challenger (see our report series on this – link 1,2,3). In FY21, it continued to gain market share, in our view. Input cost pressures exist, however, it has raised prices by 2.8% in Q1FY22 and we believe that price-led growth is feasible in FY22 (which was missing in FY21). Consensus appears concerned about short-term input inflation issues – we are not. ADD retained.

- Q4FY21 results: APNT reported consolidated revenue, EBITDA, PAT growth of 43.5%, 53.4%, 87.2% respectively YoY. Standalone revenue, EBITDA, PAT growth was 46.2%, 57.6%, 68.9% respectively YoY. Domestic Decorative volume growth was 48% (FY21:13%). International business as well as Industrial paints also reported strong double digit growth. Due to higher input prices, gross margin declined 266bps but EBITDA margin expanded 128bps due to cost saving initiatives. With 660bps lower tax rate, adjusted PAT expanded 87.2% YoY.
- Strong market share gains: APNT continued to gain market share from smaller/ unorganized players in FY21. Due to lockdown, there was impact on supply chain of smaller players. It also focused on economy emulsions as well as ancillary products such as undercoats and waterproofing to strengthen its market position.
- Structural growth opportunities: The volume growth is likely to sustain at higher levels than historical rates due to (1) reduction in painting cycle from 7-8 years to 4-5 years, (2) opportunity in tier 3 & 4 cities and rural markets due to higher agri income levels, (3) focus on economy emulsions and undercoats and (4) investments in driving trade efficiencies and better servicing to the trade.
- Efficiency gains and price hikes to mitigate inflationary pressures: While the input prices have increased in past two quarters, the company is focusing on (1) driving RM sourcing efficiencies, (2) value engineering to reduce the costs, (3) efficiency in distribution and trade servicing. It is also focused on curbing overheads as much as possible. It has also raised prices by 2.8% in Apr'21.
- Maintain ADD: We model sales and earnings CAGR of 17.1% and 18.9% respectively, for FY21-FY23E. Maintain ADD with a DCF-based TP of Rs2,800. Lower-than-expected urban recovery and potential execution challenges in new categories are key risks.

Market Cap Rs2452	bn/US\$33.4bn	Year to March (Cons)	FY20	FY21P	FY22E	FY23E
Reuters/Bloomberg ASP	N.BO/APNT IN	Net Revenue (Rs mn)	2,02,113	2,17,128	2,64,512	2,97,866
Shares Outstanding (mn)	959.2	Net Profit (Rs mn)	27,556	31,434	39,255	44,494
52-week Range (Rs)	2849/1500	Dil. EPS (Rs)	28.2	32.8	40.9	46.4
Free Float (%)	47.2	% Chg YoY	25.1	16.5	24.7	13.3
FII (%)	20.7	P/E (x)	90.7	77.9	62.5	55.1
Daily Volume (US\$'000)	80,145	CEPS (Rs)	36.6	41.4	49.9	56.5
Absolute Return 3m (%)	2.8	EV/EBITDA (x)	59.0	50.6	42.1	37.2
Absolute Return 12m (%)	68.2	Dividend Yield (%)	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9
Sensex Return 3m (%)	(5.4)	RoCE (%)	24.3	24.2	25.6	25.5
Sensex Return 12m (%)	56.9	RoE (%)	27.8	27.7	28.6	28.0

Please refer to important disclosures at the end of this report

#### Chart 1: Normalised volume growth (Average of past 4 quarter volume growth)



Source: Company data, I-Sec research

#### Table 1: Q4FY21 consolidated financial performance

Rs mn	Q4FY21	Q4FY20	% YoY	Q3FY21	% QoQ
Net revenues	66,514	46,356	43.5	67,885	(2.0)
Raw materials	37,793	25,106	50.5	37,285	1.4
% of sales	56.8%	54.2%	266 bps	54.9%	190 bps
Employee costs	4,121	3,356	22.8	3,883	6.2
% of sales	6.2%	7.2%	-104 bps	5.7%	48 bps
Other expenditure	11,417	9,298	22.8	8,839	29.2
% of sales	17.2%	20.1%	-289 bps	13.0%	415 bps
Total expenditure	53,332	37,760	41.2	50,006	6.7
EBITDA	13,183	8,596	53.4	17,879	(26.3)
EBITDA margin (%)	19.8%	18.5%	128 bps	26.3%	-652 bps
Other income	754	558	35.1	979	(23.0)
PBDIT	13,937	9,154	52.2	18,858	(26.1)
Depreciation	2,134	1,945	9.7	1,932	10.4
PBIT	11,803	7,209	63.7	16,926	(30.3)
Interest	299	257	16.4	211	41.3
PBT	11,505	6,953	65.5	16,715	(31.2)
Тах	2,864	2,190	30.8	4,314	(33.6)
% of PBT	25%	31%	(21.0)	26%	(3.5)
PAT before associates &					. ,
MI	8,640	4,763	81.4	12,401	(30.3)
Share of profit from					. ,
associates	59	40	47.7	253	(76.8)
Minority interest	177	249	(29.0)	234	(24.4)
Extraordinary	(552)	170	( <i>4</i> 25.0)	607	(190.9)
PAT	7,970	4,723	68.7	13,027	(38.8)
Adj. PAT	8,522	4,554	87.2	12,420	(31.4)

Source: Company data, I-Sec research

#### Table 2: Segmental performance (consolidated)

	Q4FY21	Q4FY20	% YoY	Q3FY21	% QoQ
Revenues (Rs mn)					
Paints	64,672	45,329	42.7	66,351	(2.5)
Home improvement	1,859	1,027	81.0	1,534	21.2
Total	66,514	46,356	43.5	67,885	(2.0)
EBIT (Rs mn)					
Paints	12,297	8,070	52.4	17,226	(28.6)
Home improvement	-15	-222	(93.2)	-8	93.6
Total	12,282	7,848	<b>`56.</b> 5	17,218	(28.7)
EBIT margin (%)	·	·	YoY bps	·	QoQ bps
Paints	19.0	17.8	121	26.0	-695
Home improvement	(0.8)	(21.6)	2,079	(0.5)	-30
Total	18.5	<b>`16.9</b>	153	25.4	-690

#### Table 3: Q4FY21 Standalone financial performance

Rs mn	Q4FY21	Q4FY20	% YoY	Q3FY21	% QoQ
Net revenues	56,708	38,790	46.2	58,728	(3.4)
Raw materials	31,356	20,560	52.5	31,628	(0.9)
% of sales	55%	53%	229 bps	54%	144 bps
Employee costs	2,992	2,372	26.2	2,809	6.5
% of sales	5%	6%	-84 bps	5%	49 bps
Other expenditure	10,136	8,100	25.1	7,749	30.8
% of sales	18%	21%	-301 bps	13%	468 bps
Total expenditure	44,484	31,032	43.3	42,186	5.4
EBITDA	12,224	7,758	57.6	16,542	(26.1)
EBITDA margin (%)	21.6%	20.0%	156 bps	28.2%	-661 bps
Other income	986	651	51.4	1,214	(18.8)
PBDIT	13,210	8,410	57.1	17,756	(25.6)
Depreciation	1,929	1,722	12.1	1,690	14.1
PBIT	11,281	6,688	68.7	16,066	(29.8)
Interest	246	193	27.2	168	46.7
PBT	11,035	6,495	69.9	15,898	(30.6)
Тах	2,839	1,642	72.9	4,019	(29.4)
% of PBT	26%	25%	1.8	25%	1.8
PAT	8,196	4,853	68.9	11,879	(31.0)
Minority interest	-	-	-	-	· · ·
Extraordinary items	(231)	(313)	(26.2)	761	(130.3)
PAT after MI	7,965	<b>4</b> ,54Ó	75.4	12,641	(37.0́)
Adj. PAT	8,196	4,853	68.9	11,879	(31.0)

Source: Company data, I-Sec research

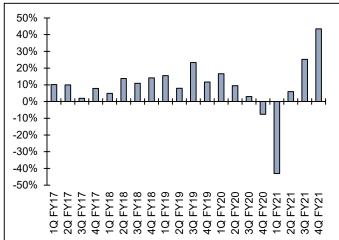
## Table 4: Segmental performance (standalone)

	Q4FY21	Q4FY20	% YoY	Q3FY21	% QoQ
Revenues (Rs mn)					
Paints	55,774	38,283	45.7	58,002	(3.8)
Home improvement	934	508	83.9	726	28.6
Total	56,708	38,790	46.2	58,728	(3.4)
EBIT (Rs mn)					
Paints	11,756	7,418	58.5	16,139	(27.2)
Home improvement	-2	-73	(97.9)	10	(115.6)
Total	11,754	7,346	60.0	16,148	(27.2)
EBIT margin (%)			YoY bps	·	QoQ bps
Paints	21.1	19.4	170	27.8	-675
Home improvement	(0.2)	(14.3)	1,416	1.3	-148
Total	20.7	<b>18.9</b>	179	27.5	-677

Source: Company data, I-Sec research

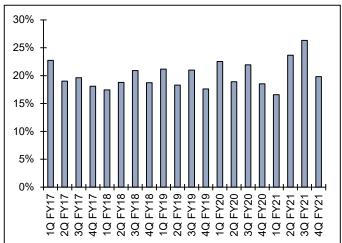
## **Operational highlights – Quarterly (Consolidated)**





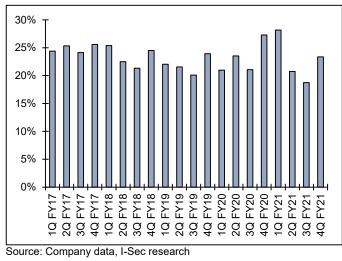
Source: Company data, I-Sec research

#### Chart 4: EBITDA margin

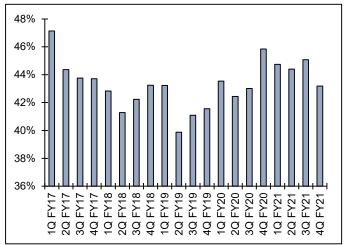


Source: Company data, I-Sec research

# Chart 6: Staff cost and other expenditure as % of net sales

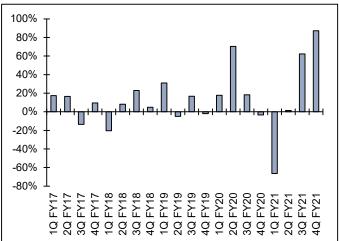


#### Chart 3: Gross margin



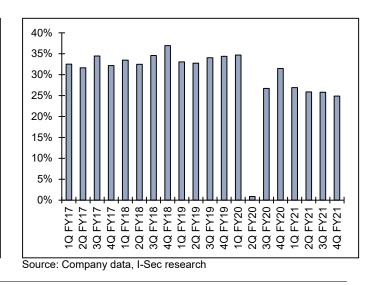
Source: Company data, I-Sec research

#### Chart 5: PAT growth (YoY)



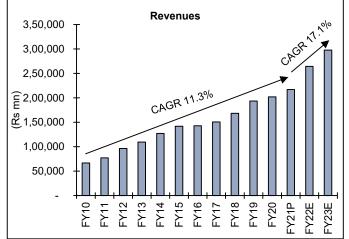
Source: Company data, I-Sec research

#### **Chart 7: Effective tax rate**



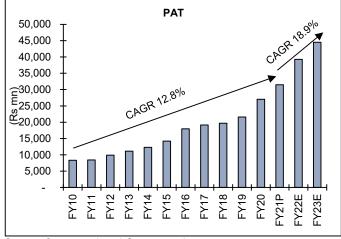
## **Operational highlights - Annual**

#### **Chart 8: Revenues and growth rates**



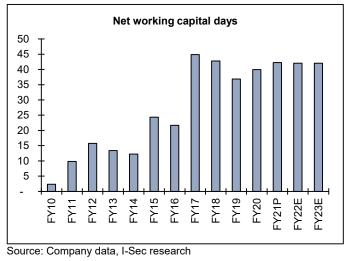
Source: Company data, I-Sec research

#### Chart 10: PAT and growth rates

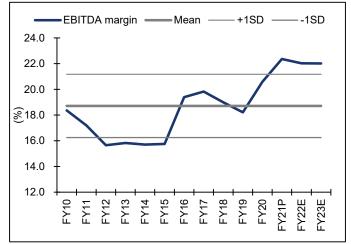


Source: Company data, I-Sec research

#### Chart 12: Net working capital days

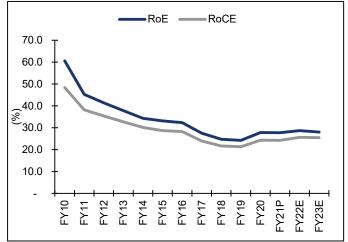


#### **Chart 9: EBITDA margin**



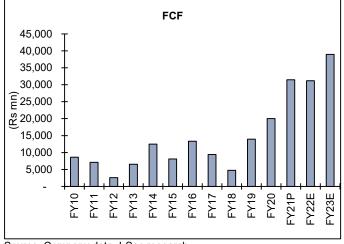
Source: Company data, I-Sec research

#### Chart 11: RoE & RoCE



Source: Company data, I-Sec research

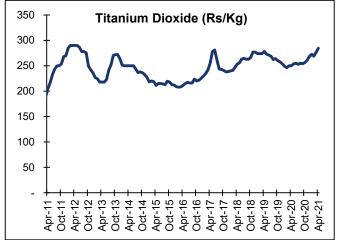
#### **Chart 13: Free cash-flow**



Source: Company data, I-Sec research

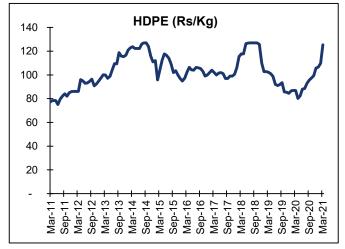
### Key raw material prices

#### Chart 14: Titanium di-oxide



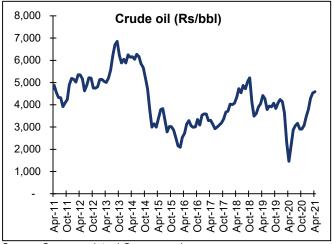
#### Source: Company data, I-Sec research

#### Chart 16: Packaging material - HPDE



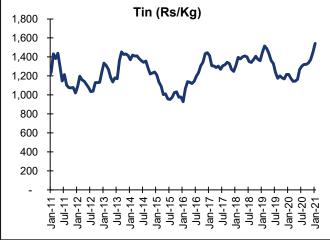
Source: Company data, I-Sec research

#### Chart 15: Crude oil



#### Source: Company data, I-Sec research

#### Chart 17: Packaging material - Tin

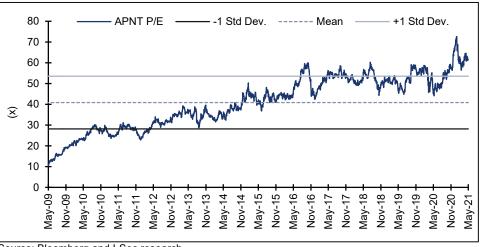


Source: Company data, I-Sec research

# Highlights from Q4FY21 results and conference call

- Asian Paints reported 48% volume growth in Q4FY21. Volume growth in FY21 was 13%.
- All business segments such as Decorative, Industrial and International reported strong double digit growth in Q4FY21.
- The company has focused on easing out the pain points for the consumers via offering services like professional painting, waterproofing and sanitization.
- Asian Paints has worked aggressively towards Projects business. Apart from focusing on real estate developers, it also focused on co-operative societies, schools, hospitals and industries for painting services.
- It has raised prices by 2.8% in Apr'21.
- It believes there are two segments in painting. Lockdown has impacted the event based painting opportunities such as painting before marriage/ family function. However, the renovation opportunities are postponed and not cancelled.
- There is strong revival in metros in tier-1 and tier-2 cities in Q4FY21 which led to better realizations.
- The company believes that it is probably fastest growing large paint company and would have gained market shares even in Q4FY21.
- The unorganized sector faced multiple challenges related to supply chain in FY21 and hence, they lost market shares to large players.
- With steep input inflation, the company needs to raise selling prices. However, it plans to focus on driving efficiencies in raw material sourcing, distribution servicing. It also plans to focus on value engineering in FY22 before raising prices.
- It believes repainting cycle has reduced from 7-8 years to 4-5 years now. It is also leading to higher demand for paints.
- APNT also indicated that waterproofing and undercoats are strong growth drivers in coming quarters. It plans to introduce multiple differentiated products to gain share in these segments.
- While a large cement company plans to enter paints, Asian Paints is confident that the servicing to consumers, trade makes a difference. It believes the better servicing helps in protecting/ gaining market shares.
- It believes the pattern of FY21 may repeat in FY22 too. The lockdown in Q1FY22 may impact demand initially but it is likely to recover in remaining quarters of FY22.





#### Source: Bloomberg and I-Sec research

## Risks

- Volatility in raw material prices is a major risk to our estimates. Input cost increases led by high crude prices and a weak INR could put pressure on the margins in the short term due to lag in price action.
- Significant increase in competitive pressures.
- Lower-than-expected urban recovery
- Potential execution challenges in new categories

# Financial summary (consolidated)

## Table 5: Profit & loss statement

(Rs mn,	year ending	March 31	)
(1. 10	Jean enanig		/

	FY20	FY21P	FY22E	FY23E
Net Revenues	2,02,113	2,17,128	2,64,512	2,97,866
Operating Expenses	1,60,495	1,68,572	2,06,226	2,32,270
EBITDA	41,618	48,556	58,286	65,596
% margins	20.6%	22.4%	22.0%	22.0%
Depreciation &				
Amortisation	7,805	7,913	8,323	9,357
Gross Interest	1,023	916	1,125	1,125
Other Income	3,043	3,031	4,267	5,047
Recurring PBT	35,833	42,758	53,105	60,161
Less: Taxes	8,549	10,976	13,542	15,341
Less: Minority Interest	262	291	308	326
Net Income (Reported)	27,023	31,491	39,255	44,494
Extraordinaries (Net)	(534)	57	-	-
Recurring Net Income	27,556	31,434	39,255	44,494

Source: Company data, I-Sec research

#### Table 6: Balance sheet

(Rs mn, year ending March 31)

	FY20	FY21P	FY22E	FY23E
Assets				
Total Current Assets	70,676	87,595	1,09,371	1,31,753
of which cash & cash eqv.	7,828	6,108	10,100	19,965
Total Current Liabilities &				
Provisions	40,589	56,002	68,383	77,017
Net Current Assets	30,087	31,593	40,988	54,736
Investments	26,578	55,544	63,544	71,544
Net Fixed Assets	59,523	55,559	58,236	59,879
Capital Work-in-Progress	1,402	1,830	1,830	1,830
Goodwill	3,200	3,026	3,026	3,026
Total Assets	1,20,791	1,47,552	1,67,623	1,91,014
Liabilities				
Borrowings	11,184	11,247	11,247	11,247
Deferred Tax Liability	4,270	4,013	4,013	4,013
Minority Interest	4,035	4,229	4,229	4,229
Equity Share Capital	959	959	959	959
Face Value per share (Rs)	1	1	1	1
Reserves & Surplus*	1,00,342	1,27,104	1,47,175	1,70,566
Less: Misc. Exp. n.w.o.	-	-	-	-
Net Worth	1,01,302	1,28,063	1,48,134	1,71,525
Total Liabilities	1,20,791	1,47,552	1,67,623	1,91,014

Source: Company data, I-Sec research

#### Table 7: Cashflow statement

Rs mn.	vear	endina	March 31	)
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	FY20	FY21P	FY22E	FY23E
Operating Cashflow	35,089	39,347	47,578	53,851
Working Capital				
Changes	(2,629)	(3,227)	(5,402)	(3,884)
Capital Commitments	(11,335)	(4,376)	(11,000)	(11,000)
Free Cashflow	21,125	31,744	31,177	38,967
Cashflow from				
Investing Activities	(868)	(28,792)	(8,000)	(8,000)
Issue of Share Capital	-	-	-	-
Inc (Dec) in Borrowings	5,024	63	-	-
Dividend paid	(13,554)	(17,122)	(19,184)	(21,102)
Change in Deferred				
Tax Liability	(1,127)	(257)	-	-
Chg. in Cash & Bank				
balances	3,379	(1,721)	3,993	9,864

Source: Company data, I-Sec research

#### Table 8: Key ratios

(Year ending March 31)

(Year ending March 31)				
	FY20	FY21P	FY22E	FY23E
Per Share Data (Rs)				
EPS	28.2	32.8	40.9	46.4
Cash EPS	36.6	41.4	49.9	56.5
Dividend per share (DPS)	12.0	17.9	20.0	22.0
Book Value per share (BV)	105.6	133.5	154.4	178.8
	100.0	100.0	101.1	110.0
Growth (%)				
Net Sales	4.5	7.4	21.8	12.6
EBITDA	18.1	16.7	20.0	12.5
PAT	25.1	16.5	24.7	13.3
Cash EPS	34.9	13.1	20.6	13.1
Mahardian Datian (a)				
Valuation Ratios (x)	00 7	77.0	00 F	<b>FF A</b>
P/E	90.7	77.9	62.5	55.1
P/CEPS	69.9	61.8	51.2	45.3
P/BV	24.2	19.1	16.6	14.3
EV / EBITDA	59.0	50.6	42.1	37.2
EV / Sales	12.1	11.3	9.3	8.2
Operating Ratios				
Raw Material / Sales (%)	56.3	55.7	55.9	55.9
Employee cost / Sales (%)	6.8	7.1	7.1	7.0
SG&A / Sales (%)	16.3	14.8	15.0	15.0
	8.5			8.4
Other Income / PBT (%)		7.1	8.0	
Effective Tax Rate (%)	23.9	25.7	25.5	25.5
Working Capital (days)	40.0	42.3	42.0	42.0
Inventory Turnover (days)	60.4	63.0	63.0	63.0
Receivables (days)	32.0	43.1	43.1	43.1
Payables (days)	67.6	100.5	100.5	100.5
Net D/E Ratio (x)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Profitability Ratios (%)				
Net Income Margins	13.5	14.6	15.0	15.0
RoACE	24.3	24.2	25.6	25.5
RoAE	27.8	27.7	28.6	28.0
Dividend Payout	42.2	53.9	48.5	47.1
Dividend Yield	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9
EBITDA Margins	20.6	22.4	22.0	22.0
	20.0	22.4	22.0	22.0

Source: Company data, I-Sec research

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#### ANALYST CERTIFICATION

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