

Retail Equity Research

UltraTech Cement Limited

Cement

BSE CODE: 532538 NSE CODE: ULTRACEMCO Bloomberg CODE: UTCEM:IN SENSEX: 48,691

BUY

12M Investment period Rating as per Large Cap

CMP Rs. 6,392 TARGET Rs. 7,220 RETURN 13% (Closing: 12-05-21)

KEY CHANGES:

TARGET 1



EARNINGS

Solid quarter; Outlook improved

UltraTech Cement Ltd. is the largest cement manufacturer in India. It is involved in the production of grey and white cement and ready-mix concrete (RMC). Company has a consolidated grey cement capacity of ~117mtpa.

- Consolidated revenue grew 32.7% YoY in O4FY21 driven by robust growth in volumes (+29.6% YoY) and improved realisations (+2.4%).
- EBITDA surged 41.8% YoY as margins expanded 160bps YoY to 26.0%, aided by better pricing despite higher operational costs. Adj. PAT soared 60.6% YoY to Rs. 1,814cr.
- Cement industry in India is on an upswing as evidenced by significant improvements in per capita consumption levels. With improved sector outlook, UltraTech as the market leader stands to benefit the most and is well equipped to handle the growing demand. Given company's resilient performance and improving sales realisations, we upgrade our rating on the stock to BUY with a revised target price of Rs. 7,220 based on 14x FY23E EV/EBITDA.

Strong demand drives topline

Q4FY21 revenue surged 32.7% YoY to Rs. 14,406cr, supported by strong growth in volumes coupled with price improvements. Cement volumes grew 29.6% YoY to 27.8mt amid slowdown in demand. EBITDA per tonne rose 9.4% YoY to Rs. 1,350/t helped by higher realisations (+2.4% YoY) and largely stable operating expenses per tonne (+0.2% YoY). As a result, EBITDA grew 41.8% YoY to Rs. 3,751cr, while EBITDA margins expanded 160bps YoY to 26.0%. Adjusting for exceptional items, company's adj. PAT grew 60.6% YoY to Rs. 1,814cr, despite a higher tax expense.

Key concall highlights

- Company further reduced its net debt by Rs. 2,719cr during the quarter to Rs. 6,717cr (as against Rs. 9,436cr in Q3FY21). As a result, consolidated net debt to EBITDA ratio improved to 0.55x (vs. 0.84x in Q3FY21 and 1.72x at FY20 end).
- Overall capacity utilization levels improved to 93% (+13pps YoY) during Q4FY21.
- Management expects pet coke prices to stabilize in H2FY22 with an increase in production, as refineries slowly resume operations in Texas, US.

Expansion plans on track; deleveraging accelerates.

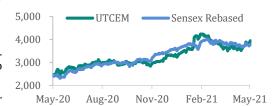
In December 2020, company announced an investment outlay of Rs. 5,477cr towards a 12.8mtpa capacity expansion comprising of both brown and green field projects. Management recently affirmed its expansion plans to be on track for completion by Q4FY23. Post completion, company's total capacity will expand to 136.3mtpa. Also, having benefited from improved price realisations, the company has simultaneously accelerated its deleveraging efforts, reducing its overall consolidated net debt by Rs. 10,264cr during FY21.

Valuation

Unfazed by the pandemic, company's expansion program remains on track. Though the temporary lockdowns, coupled with fuel costs and rising pet coke prices threaten to curb profitability in the short-term, UltraTech has thus far shown resilience and managed to improve sales realisations on the back of continued demand growth for cement, thereby outperforming the industry. Moreover, the deleveraging efforts have also helped strengthen its Balance Sheet further. With improved outlook on the company's long term performance, we upgrade our rating to BUY and value the stock at 14x FY23E EV/EBITDA with a revised target price of Rs. 7,220.

0 0						
Company Data						
Market Cap (cr)	Rs. 184,512					
Enterprise Value (cr)		R	s. 199,735			
Outstanding Shares (cr)		28.9			
Free Float			40.0%			
Dividend Yield			0.6%			
52 week high			Rs. 7,050			
52 week low			Rs. 3,278			
6m average volume (lacs) 0.						
Beta		0.9				
Face value	Face value					
Shareholding %	Q2FY21	Q3FY21	Q4FY21			
Promoters	59.9	60.0	60.0			
FII's	15.3	16.8	17.3			
MFs/Insti	15.5	14.3	13.9			
Public	6.3	6.1	6.1			
Others	3.0	2.9	2.8			
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0			
Promoters' pledge	0.0	0.0	0.0			
Price Performance	3 Month	6 Month	1 Year			
Absolute Return	-0.1%	31.9%	91.0%			
Absolute Sensex	-5.5%	12.3%	55.2%			
Relative Return*	5.4%	19.6%	35.8%			
*over or under performance to benchmark index						

*over or under performance to benchmark index



Consolidated (cr)	FY21A	FY22E	FY23E
Sales	44,726	50,540	56,858
Growth (%)	5.4	13.0	12.5
EBITDA	12,302	13,161	14,939
EBITDA Margin (%)	27.5	26.0	26.3
Adj. PAT	5,724	6,216	7,403
Growth (%)	57.1	8.6	19.1
Adj. EPS	198.3	215.3	256.5
Growth (%)	57.1	8.6	19.1
P/E	34.0	29.7	24.9
P/B	4.4	3.7	3.3
EV/EBITDA	17.2	15.2	13.2
ROE (%)	12.4	12.5	13.2
D/E	0.4	0.3	0.2





Quarterly Financials (Consolidated)

Profit & Loss Account

	Q4FY21	Q4FY20	YoY Growth %	Q3FY21	QoQ Growth %	FY21	FY20	YoY Growth %
Revenue	14,406	10,854	32.7	12,262	17.5	44,726	42,430	5.4
EBITDA	3,751	2,645	41.8	3,362	11.6	12,302	9,898	24.3
EBITDA margins	26.0	24.4	160bps	27.4	(140bps)	27.5	23.3	420bps
Depreciation	698	678	3.0	674	3.6	2,700	2,723	(0.8)
EBIT	3,053	1,967	<i>55.2</i>	2,688	13.6	9,602	7,176	33.8
Interest	377	506	(25.5)	356	5.9	1,486	1,992	(25.4)
Other Income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exceptional Items	(39)	-	n.m.	-	n.m.	(261)	-	n.m.
PBT	2,639	1,459	80.8	2,332	13.2	7,858	5,183	51.6
Tax	865	(1,777)	148.7	747	15.7	2,539	(568)	546.8
Sh. of profit from Associate	2	(1)	n.m.	(0)	n.m.	2	(1)	n.m.
Minority Interest	(1)	(3)	67.5	0	n.m.	(1)	(4)	71.5
Reported PAT	1,775	3,240	(45.2)	1,584	12.0	5,463	5,755	(5.1)
Adjustments	39	(2,112)	n.m.	=	n.m.	261	(2,112)	n.m.
Adj. PAT	1,814	1,129	60.6	1,584	14.5	5,724	3,643	57.1
No. of shares	28.9	28.9	-	28.9	-	28.9	28.9	-
Adj. EPS (Rs.)	62.8	39.1	60.6	54.9	14.5	198.3	126.2	57.1

Per Tonne Analysis

Rs. per tonne	Q4FY21	Q4FY20	YoY Growth %	Q3FY21	QoQ Growth %	FY21	FY20	YoY Growth %
Cement Volume (MT)	27.8	21.4	29.6	23.9	16.3	86.4	82.3	5.0
Cost of materials consumed	868	712	21.9	751	15.5	820	792	3.6
Employee Expenses	221	307	(28.0)	256	(13.6)	272	306	(11.0)
Power & Fuel	973	996	(2.3)	1,006	(3.2)	964	1,034	(6.8)
Freight & forwarding	1,183	1,251	(5.4)	1,193	(0.8)	1,162	1,182	(1.7)
Other expenses	590	563	4.8	521	13.1	533	637	(16.2)
Total expenses	3,835	3,829	0.2	3,727	2.9	3,752	3,951	(5.0)
Realisation (inc. RMC)	5,186	5,063	2.4	5,135	1.0	5,175	5,154	0.4
EBITDA	1,350	1,234	9.4	1,408	(4.1)	1,424	1,202	18.4

Change in Estimates

	Old estimates		New estimates		Change %	
Year / Rs. cr	FY22E	FY23E	FY22E	FY23E	FY22E	FY23E
Revenue	48,503	54,662	50,540	56,858	4.2	4.1
EBITDA	13,164	14,175	13,161	14,939	(0.0)	5.4
Margins (%)	27.1	25.9	26.0	26.3	(110bps)	40bps
Adj. PAT	5,947	6,872	6,216	7,403	4.5	7.7
Adj. EPS	206.2	238.2	215.3	256.5	4.4	7.6





PROFIT & LOSS

Y.E March (Rs. cr)	FY19A	FY20A	FY21A	FY22E	FY23E
Revenue	41,609	42,430	44,726	50,540	56,858
% change	28.8	2.0	5.4	13.0	12.5
EBITDA	7,810	9,898	12,302	13,161	14,939
% change	21.5	26.7	24.3	7.0	13.5
Depreciation	2,451	2,723	2,700	3,053	2,999
EBIT	5,360	7,176	9,602	10,108	11,940
Interest	1,778	1,992	1,486	1,232	1,370
Other Income	(113)	(1)	(259)	2	2
PBT	3,468	5,183	7,858	8,878	10,573
% change	5.1	49.4	51.6	13.0	19.1
Tax	1,068	(568)	2,539	2,663	3,172
Tax Rate (%)	30.8	(11.0)	32.3	30.0	30.0
Reported PAT	2,404	5,755	5,463	6,216	7,403
Adj*	114	(2,112)	261	-	-
Adj PAT	2,517	3,643	5,724	6,216	7,403
% change	6.7	44.7	57.1	8.6	19.1
No. of shares (cr)	27.5	28.9	28.9	28.9	28.9
Adj EPS (Rs.)	91.7	126.2	198.3	215.3	256.5
% change	6.7	37.7	57.1	8.6	19.1
DPS (Rs.)	11.5	13.0	37.0	25.8	30.8
CEPS (Rs.)	180.9	220.6	291.8	321.1	360.4

BALANCE SHEET

Y.E March (Rs. cr)	FY19A	FY20A	FY21A	FY22E	FY23E
Cash	441	147	177	279	598
Accounts Receivable	2,787	2,238	2,572	3,032	3,554
Inventories	4,099	4,148	4,018	4,617	5,149
Other Cur. Assets	4,534	7,398	17,283	18,959	20,842
Investments	1,405	1,685	1,284	1,291	1,300
Gross Fixed Assets	47,258	48,868	50,707	52,729	55,117
Net Fixed Assets	44,643	45,113	42,291	41,008	40,107
CWIP	1,149	910	1,681	1,933	2,223
Intangible Assets	12,006	11,880	13,126	13,264	13,405
Def. Tax (Net)	12	6	7	8	9
Other Assets	5,462	5,813	3,744	4,414	4,712
Total Assets	76,537	79,337	86,184	88,806	91,898
Current Liabilities	11,865	12,646	16,357	16,383	16,571
Provisions	173	242	365	384	403
Debt Funds	24,319	22,408	17,784	15,497	12,957
Other Liabilities	6,418	4,918	7,497	6,893	5,806
Equity Capital	275	289	289	289	289
Reserves & Surplus	33,476	38,827	43,886	49,356	55,870
Shareholder's Fund	33,751	39,115	44,175	49,645	56,159
Minority Interest	12	8	6	4	3
Total Liabilities	76,537	79,337	86,184	88,806	91,898
BVPS (Rs.)	1,229	1,355	1,530	1,720	1,946

CASH FLOW

Y.E March (Rs. cr)	FY19A	FY20A	FY21A	FY22E	FY23E
Net inc. + Depn.	5,082	4,254	8,163	9,269	10,402
Non-cash adj.	402	4,031	1,505	(1,851)	(2,035)
Changes in W.C	471	688	2,834	(702)	(602)
C.F. Operation	5,956	8,972	12,503	6,716	7,765
Capital exp.	(1,596)	(1,610)	(1,839)	(2,022)	(2,388)
Change in inv.	2,770	(2,495)	(5,571)	(328)	(261)
Other invest.CF	(61)	(88)	(1,450)	-	-
C.F - Investment	1,114	(4,192)	(8,859)	(2,349)	(2,649)
Issue of equity	(76)	(0)	14	-	-
Issue/repay debt	(4,648)	(2,796)	(2,565)	(2,286)	(2,540)
Dividends paid	(346)	(380)	(375)	(746)	(888)
Other finance.CF	(1,687)	(1,900)	(1,431)	(1,232)	(1,370)
C.F - Finance	(6,757)	(5,076)	(4,356)	(4,265)	(4,798)
Chg. in cash	313	(296)	(713)	102	318
Closing cash	441	147	177	279	598

RATIOS

Y.E March	FY19A	FY20A	FY21A	FY22E	FY23E
Profitab. & Return					
EBITDA margin (%)	18.8	23.3	27.5	26.0	26.3
EBIT margin (%)	12.9	16.9	21.5	20.0	21.0
Net profit mgn.(%)	5.8	13.6	12.2	12.3	13.0
ROE (%)	7.1	14.7	12.4	12.5	13.2
ROCE (%)	9.2	11.7	15.5	15.5	17.3
W.C & Liquidity					
Receivables (days)	24.4	19.3	21.0	21.9	22.8
Inventory (days)	214.2	232.3	207.0	209.9	208.1
Payables (days)	165.2	196.1	242.1	229.9	222.6
Current ratio (x)	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4
Quick ratio (x)	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8
Turnover & Leverage					
Gross asset T.O (x)	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1
Total asset T.O (x)	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Int. coverage ratio (x)	3.0	3.6	6.5	8.2	8.7
Adj. debt/equity (x)	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
Valuation					
EV/Sales (x)	3.2	2.7	4.7	4.0	3.5
EV/EBITDA (x)	17.3	11.7	17.2	15.2	13.2
P/E (x)	44.2	25.8	34.0	29.7	24.9
P/BV (x)	3.3	2.4	4.4	3.7	3.3





Recommendation Summary



Dates	Rating	Target
28-Aug-18	HOLD	4,669
21-Aug-19	HOLD	4,140
25-0ct-19	BUY	5,170
13-Feb-20	BUY	5,090
19-Jun-20	HOLD	4,030
27-Oct-20	HOLD	4,850
29-Jan-21	HOLD	5,790
14-May-21	BUY	7,220

Investment Rating Criteria

mirestiment ruting			
Ratings	Large caps	Midcaps	Small Caps
Buy	Upside is above 10%	Upside is above 15%	Upside is above 20%
Accumulate	-	Upside is between 10%-15%	Upside is between 10%-20%
Hold	Upside is between 0% - 10%	Upside is between 0%-10%	Upside is between 0%-10%
Reduce/sell	Downside is more than 0%	Downside is more than 0%	Downside is more than 0%
Not rated			

Definition:

Buy: Acquire at Current Market Price (CMP), with the target mentioned in the research note.

Accumulate: Partial buying or to accumulate as CMP dips in the future.

Hold: Hold the stock with the expected target mentioned in the note.

Reduce: Reduce your exposure to the stock due to limited upside. The stock may still be a quality stock.

Sell: Exit from the stock.

Not rated: The analyst has no investment opinion on the stock.

To satisfy regulatory requirements, we attribute 'Accumulate' as Buy and 'Reduce' as Sell.

The recommendations are based on 12 month horizon, unless otherwise specified. The investment ratings are on absolute positive/negative return basis. It is possible that due to volatile price fluctuation in the near to medium term, there could be a temporary mismatch to rating. For reasons of valuations/ return/lack of clarity/event we may revisit rating at appropriate time. Please note that the stock always carries the risk of being upgraded to BUY or downgraded to a HOLD, REDUCE or SELL.

General Disclosures and Disclaimers

CERTIFICATION

I, Vincent K A, author of this Report, hereby certify that all the views expressed in this research report reflect our personal views about any or all of the subject issuer or securities. This report has been prepared by the Research Team of Geojit Financial Services Limited, hereinafter referred to as Geojit.

COMPANY OVERVIEW

Geojit, a publically listed company, is engaged in services of retail broking, depository services, portfolio management and marketing investment products including mutual funds, insurance and properties. GEOJIT is a SEBI registered Research Entity and as such prepares and shares research data and reports periodically with clients, investors, stake holders and general public in compliance with Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992, Securities And Exchange Board Of India (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014 and/or any other applicable directives, instructions or guidelines issued by the Regulators from time to time.

DISTRIBUTION OF REPORTS: This document is not for public distribution and has been furnished to you solely for your information and must not be reproduced or redistributed to any other person. GEOJIT will not treat the recipients of this report as clients by virtue of their receiving this report.

GENERAL REPRESENTATION: The research reports do not constitute an offer or solicitation for the purchase or sale of any financial instruments, inducements, promise, guarantee, warranty, or as an official confirmation of any transaction or contractual obligations of any kind. This report is provided for assistance only and is not intended to be and must not alone be taken as the basis for an investment decision. The information contained herein is from publicly available data or other sources believed to be reliable, but we do not represent that it is accurate or complete and it should not be relied on as such. We have also reviewed the research report for any untrue statements of material facts or any false or misleading information. While we endeavor to update on a reasonable basis the information discussed in this material, there may be regulatory, compliance, or other reasons that prevent us from doing so

RISK DISCLOSURE: GEOJIT and/or its Affiliates and its officers, directors and employees including the analyst/authors shall not be in any way be responsible for any loss or damage that may arise to any person from any inadvertent error in the information contained in this report. Investors may lose his/her entire investment under certain market conditions so before acting on any advice or recommendation in these material, investors should consider whether it is suitable for their particular circumstances and, if necessary, seek professional advice. This report does not take into account the specific





investment objectives, financial situation/circumstances and the particular needs of any specific person who may receive this document. The user assumes the entire risk of any use made of this information. Each recipient of this report should make such investigation as it deems necessary to arrive at an independent evaluation of an investment in the securities of companies referred to in this report (including the merits and risks involved). The price, volume and income of the investments referred to in this report may fluctuate and investors may realize losses that may exceed their original capital.

FUNDAMENTAL DISCLAIMER: We have prepared this report based on information believed to be reliable. The recommendations herein are based on 12 month horizon, unless otherwise specified. The investment ratings are on absolute positive/negative return basis. It is possible that due to volatile price fluctuation in the near to medium term, there could be a temporary mismatch to rating. For reasons of valuations/return/lack of clarity/event we may revisit rating at appropriate time. The stocks always carry the risk of being upgraded to buy or downgraded to a hold, reduce or sell. The opinions expressed are subject to change but we have no obligation to tell our clients when our opinions or recommendations change. This report is non-inclusive and does not consider all the information that the recipients may consider material to investments. This report is issued by GEOJIT without any liability/undertaking/commitment on the part of itself or any of its entities. We may have issued or may issue on the companies covered herein, reports, recommendations or information which is contrary to those contained in this report. The projections and forecasts described in this report should be evaluated keeping in mind the fact that these are based on estimates and assumptions and will vary from actual results over a period of time. The actual performance of the companies represented in the report may vary from those projected. These are not scientifically proven to guarantee certain intended results and hence, are not published as a warranty and do not carry any evidentiary value whatsoever. These are not to be relied on in or as contractual, legal or tax advice. Prospective investors and others are cautioned that any forward-looking statements are not predictions and may be subject to change without notice.

CRISIL has provided research support in preparation of this research report and the investment rational contained herein along with financial forecast. The target price and recommendation provided in the report are strictly Geojit's views and are NOT PROVIDED by CRISIL. Further, CRISIL expresses no opinion on valuation and the associated recommendations. CRISIL has no financial liability whatsoever, to the subscribers / users of this report.

JURISDICTION: The securities described herein may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to all categories of investors. The countries in which the companies mentioned in this report are organized may have restrictions on investments, voting rights or dealings in securities by nationals of other countries. Distributing/taking/sending/dispatching/transmitting this document in certain foreign jurisdictions may be restricted by law, and persons into whose possession this document comes should inform themselves about, and observe any such restrictions. Failure to comply with this restriction may constitute a violation of any foreign jurisdiction laws. Foreign currencies denominated securities are subject to fluctuations in exchange rates that could have an adverse effect on the value or price of or income derived from the investment. Investors in securities such as ADRs, the value of which are influenced by foreign currencies effectively assume currency risk.

REGULATORY DISCLOSURES: GEOJIT's Associates consists of privately held companies such as Geojit Technologies Private Limited (GTPL- Software Solutions provider), Geojit Credits Private Limited (GCPL- NBFC Services provider), Geojit Investment Services Limited (GISL- Corporate Agent for Insurance products), Geojit Financial Management Services Private Limited (GFMSL) & Geojit Financial Distribution Private Limited (GFDPL), (Distributors of Insurance and MF Units). In the context of the SEBI Regulations on Research Analysts (2014), GEOJIT affirms that we are a SEBI registered Research Entity and in the course of our business as a stock market intermediary, we issue research reports /research analysis etc that are prepared by our Research Analysts. We also affirm and undertake that no disciplinary action has been taken against us or our Analysts in connection with our business activities. In compliance with the above mentioned SEBI Regulations, the following additional disclosures are also provided which may be considered by the reader before making an investment decision:

1. Disclosures regarding Ownership*:

GEOJIT confirms that:

It/its associates have no financial interest or any other material conflict in relation to the subject company (ies) covered herein.

 $It/its \ associates \ have \ no \ actual \ beneficial \ ownership \ greater \ than \ 1\% \ in \ relation \ to \ the \ subject \ company \ (ies) \ covered \ herein.$

Further, the Analyst confirms that:

He, his associates and his relatives have no financial interest in the subject company (ies) covered herein, and they have no other material conflict in the subject company.

He, his associates and his relatives have no actual/beneficial ownership greater than 1% in the subject company covered

2. Disclosures regarding Compensation:

During the past 12 months, GEOJIT or its Associates:

- (a) Have not received any compensation from the subject company; (b) Have not managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company (c) Have not received any compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company (d) Have not received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company and is in receipt of compensation from the subject company." (e) Have not received any compensation or other benefits from the subject company or third party in connection with the research report (f) The subject company is / was not a client during twelve months preceding the date of distribution of the research report.
- 3. Disclosure by GEOJIT regarding the compensation paid to its Research Analyst:

GEOJIT hereby confirms that no part of the compensation paid to the persons employed by it as Research Analysts is based on any specific brokerage services or transactions pertaining to trading in securities of companies contained in the Research Reports.

4. Disclosure regarding the Research Analyst's connection with the subject company:

It is affirmed that I, Vincent K A, Research Analyst(s) of GEOJIT have not served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company

5. Disclosure regarding Market Making activity:

Neither GEOJIT/its Analysts have engaged in market making activities for the subject company.

Please ensure that you have read the "Risk Disclosure Documents for Capital Market and Derivatives Segments" as prescribed by the Securities and Exchange Board of India before investing.

Geojit Financial Services Ltd. (formerly known as Geojit BNP Paribas Financial Services Ltd.), Registered Office: 34/659-P, Civil Line Road, Padivattom, Kochi-682024, Kerala, India. Phone: +91 484-2901000, Website: www.geojit.com. For investor queries: customercare@geojit.com, For grievances: grievances@geojit.com, For compliance officer: compliance@geojit.com.

Corporate Identity Number: L67120KL1994PLC008403, SEBI Stock Broker Registration No INZ000104737, Research Entity SEBI Reg No: INH200000345, Investment Adviser SEBI Reg No: INA200002817, Portfolio Manager: INP000003203, Depository Participant: IN-DP-325-2017, ARN Regn.Nos:0098, IRDA Corporate Agent (Composite) No.: CA0226

