Equity Research

May 7, 2021 BSE Sensex: 48950

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Q4FY21 result review and earnings revision

Automobiles

Target price: Rs3,189

Earnings revision

J -		
(%)	FY22E	FY23E
Sales	↑ 0.3	↑ 0.2
EBITDA	↑ 0.1	↑ 0.9
EPS	↓ 0.4	↓ 0.2

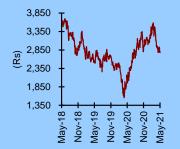
Target price revision Rs3,189 from Rs3,197

Shareholding pattern

	Sep '20	Dec '20	Mar '21
Promoters Institutional	34.8	34.8	34.8
investors	56.1	55.9	55.9
MFs and other Fls/Banks	7.5 0.5	5.9 0.4	4.7 0.3
Insurance	9.3	8.3	8.5
FIIs Other Inst	33.5 5.3	36.0 5.3	37.3 5.1
Others	9.1	9.3	9.3

Source: NSE

Price chart



Research Analysts:

Nishant Vass

nishant.vass@icicisecurities.com +91 22 6637 7260

Pratit Vajani

pratit.vajani@icicisecurities.com +91 22 6637 7161

INDIA

Hero MotoCorp



ADD
Maintained
Rs2,913

Margins remain resilient

Hero MotoCorp's (HMCL) Q4FY21 operating numbers beat consensus estimates as margins came in at 13.9% (up 337bps YoY). Topline grew ~39% (slightly above consensus) to ~Rs87bn as ASP rose ~19% YoY to ~Rs55.4k/unit (driven by BSVI price increases/ mix improvement). Even in the wake of input cost increases, gross margins surprisingly held well at 29.6% (up 12bps QoQ). As input costs continue to rise, gross margin trajectory over 1H would be a key monitorable. HMCL witnessed demand pressures in 4Q on the back of weaker consumer sentiment in the entry-level segment, rising vehicle prices are likely to further challenge customer affordability. However, as urban reopening happens (2H), we expect scooters to witness release of pent-up demand. Hero has made good strategic choices in EVs with partnerships (e.g. Gogoro (Link)). Maintain ADD.

Earnings call on 7th May, Friday, at 12.30 pm; on +91 22 6280 1366/ +91 22 7115 8267.

- ▶ Key highlights of the quarter: HMCL reported EBITDA margin of 13.9%, up down 45bps QoQ, even as gross margins rose 12bps. ASP also rose 4.6% QoQ to ~Rs55.4k/vehicle led by input cost related price hikes and better product mix. PAT grew 41% YoY to Rs86bn as tax rates normalised (23% vis-à-vis 5% YoY) and other income declined 48% with yield tapering off. In FY21 HMCL declared a cumulative dividend of Rs105 per share (~3.6% dividend yield) including a special dividend of Rs25 per share.
- ▶ Retail demand trends remains the key monitorable: We have witnessed 2-W retail demand trends softening post strong start in CY21 (link). HMCL's inventory levels are likely amongst the highest in the industry (~6-8 weeks (our Apr'21 estimate)), hence possibly leading to despatch reductions (-35% MoM) in Apr'21, plant shutdowns. Industry is grappling with steep increase in input costs and HMCL needs to witness stronger retail demand trends so as to pass on the additional cost inflation to customers. Entry-level segment has been witnessing demand slack and covid cases surge could delay recovery into 2H. This remains the key near-term monitorable.
- ▶ Maintain ADD: HMCL had witnessed good demand revival post-covid on the back of rising need for personal mobility; however, the entry-level segment demand has been impacted by delayed wedding season (North) and surge in covid cases. HMCL's investment/partnership strategy (e.g. Aether /Gogoro) in EV's augurs well for future powertrain migration. We have tweaked our earnings estimates by ~-0.4%/-0.2% for FY22E/FY23E and maintain our target multiple at 16x FY23E EPS of Rs199. Maintain ADD with a revised target price of Rs3,189 (earlier: Rs3,197).

Market Cap	Rs582bn/US\$7.9bn	Year to Mar	FY20	FY21P	FY22E	FY23E
Reuters/Bloomberg	HROM.BO/HMCL IN	Revenue (Rs mn)	2,88,361	3,08,006	3,60,213	4,04,947
Shares Outstanding (m	n) 199.8	Rec. Net Income (Rs mn)	29,559	29,642	32,730	39,809
52-week Range (Rs)	3584/1963	EPS (Rs)	148.0	148.4	163.9	199.3
Free Float (%)	65.2	% Chg YoY	(12.7)	0.3	10.4	21.6
FII (%)	37.3	P/E (x)	16.0	19.6	17.8	14.6
Daily Volume (US\$/'000	52,809	CEPS (Rs)	222.9	182.3	201.2	241.6
Absolute Return 3m (%	(13.3)	EV/E (x)	13.4	12.8	11.5	9.3
Absolute Return 12m (%) 48.0	Dividend Yield (%)	3.1	3.6	3.9	4.8
Sensex Return 3m (%)	(3.4)	RoCE (%)	22.2	20.2	20.9	23.8
Sensex Return 12m (%) 56.2	RoE (%)	21.9	20.2	20.9	23.7

Table 1: Q4FY21 result review

(Rs mn, year ending March 31)

,	Q4FY21	Q4FY20	YoY (%)	Q3FY21	QoQ (%)
Volume (units)	15,68,077	13,34,511	17.5	18,45,274	(15.0)
Net realisation	55,393	46,747	18.5	52,937	4.6
Total Operating Income	86,860	62,384	39.2	97,684	(11.1)
Raw Material Costs	61,173	43,200	41.6	68,912	(11.2)
Employee Costs	4,884	4,354	12.2	5,167	(5.5)
Other Expenses	8,691	8,231	5.6	9,543	(8.9)
Total operating expenses	74,748	55,785	34.0	83,621	(10.6)
Reported EBITDA	12,112	6,599	83.5	14,062	(13.9)
EBITDA Margin (%)	13.9	10.6	337 bps	14.4	-45 bps
Depreciation & Amortisation	1,631	1,747	(6.6)	1,698	(4.0)
Other income	874	1,695	(48.4)	2,027	(56.9)
Interest Expenses	63	41	54.9	47	35.3
Exceptional item	0	0	NC	0	NC
PBT	11,291	6,432	75.6	14,418	(22)
Tax	2,642	299	784.0	3,574	(26)
PAT	8,650	6,133	41.0	10,845	(20)

Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Table 2: Earnings revision

(Rs mn, year ending March 31)

		FY22E			FY23E	
	Previous	New	Chg (%)	Previous	New	Chg (%)
Sales	3,59,307	3,60,213	0.3	4,03,946	4,04,947	0.2
EBITDA	44,697	44,756	0.1	53,686	54,193	0.9
PAT	32,854	32,730	(0.4)	39,909	39,809	(0.2)
EPS (Rs)	164.5	163.9	(0.4)	199.8	199.3	(0.2)

Source: I-Sec research

Table 3: Key assumptions for HMCL

(Rs mn)

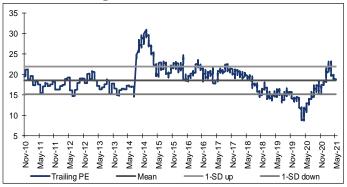
	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22E	FY23E
Motorcycle volumes	66,77,207	70,79,193	59,90,349	53,33,447	61,24,082	67,31,517
Scooter volumes	9,09,986	7,39,958	4,19,370	4,58,013	5,36,458	5,93,544
Realisation/unit	42,480	43,036	44,988	53,183	54,082	55,282
EBITDA/unit	6,959	6,305	6,175	6,940	6,720	7,398

Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Valuation methodology and key risks

HMCL had witnessed good demand revival post-covid on the back of rising need for personal mobility; however, the entry-level segment demand has been impacted by delayed wedding season (North) and surge in covid cases. HMCL's investment/partnership strategy (e.g. Aether /Gogoro) in EV's augurs well for future powertrain migration. We have tweaked our earnings estimates by ~-0.4%/-0.2% for FY22E/FY23E and maintain our target multiple at 16x FY23E EPS of Rs199. Maintain **ADD** with a revised target price of Rs3,189 (earlier: Rs3,197).

Chart 1: Trailing P/E



Source: I-Sec research, 12m trailing data

Chart 2: Trailing P/B



Source: I-Sec research, 12m trailing data

Financial summary (standalone)

Table 4: Profit and Loss statement

(Rs mn, year ending March 31)

FY20	FY21E	FY22P	FY23E
64,09,719	57,91,460	66,60,540	73,25,061
2,88,361	3,08,006	3,60,213	4,04,947
249172	265751	310951	344937
28959	28959	36199	45248
2,48,781	2,67,814	3,15,456	3,50,753
39,580	40,192	44,756	54,193
13.7	13.0	12.4	13.4
0 100	6 760	7 454	8,431
0,100	0,709	7,454	0,431
220	218	214	210
7,783	5,799	6,668	7,669
38,963	39,004	43,757	53,221
6,774	-	-	-
9,404	9,362	11,027	13,412
36,333	29,642	32,730	39,809
29,559	29,642	32,730	39,809
	64,09,719 2,88,361 249172 28959 2,48,781 39,580 13.7 8,180 220 7,783 38,963 6,774 9,404 36,333	64,09,719 57,91,460 2,88,361 3,08,006 249172 265751 28959 28959 2,48,781 2,67,814 39,580 40,192 13.7 13.0 8,180 6,769 220 218 7,783 5,799 38,963 39,004 6,774 - 9,404 9,362 36,333 29,642	64,09,719 57,91,460 66,60,540 2,88,361 3,08,006 3,60,213 249172 265751 310951 28959 28959 36199 2,48,781 2,67,814 3,15,456 39,580 40,192 44,756 13.7 13.0 12.4 8,180 6,769 7,454 220 218 214 7,783 5,799 6,668 38,963 39,004 43,757 6,774 - - 9,404 9,362 11,027 36,333 29,642 32,730

Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Table 5: Balance sheet

(Rs mn, year ending March 31)

(113 min, year chaing march 31)				
	FY20	FY21P	FY22E	FY23E
Assets				
Total Current Assets	36,614	48,135	51,689	57,738
of which cash & cash eqv.	2,419	2,572	2,528	2,697
Total Current Liabilities & Provisions	42,201	65,231	74,126	59,460
Net Current Assets	(5,587)	(17,096)	(22,438)	(1,722)
Investments of which	82,227	1,04,997	1,18,497	1,06,997
Strategic/Group	35,282	43,082	44,582	46,082
Other Marketable	46,945	61,915	73,915	60,915
Net Fixed Assets	64,588	63,901	65,447	68,015
Of Which Royalty Intangible	-	-	-	-
Total Assets	1,42,196	1,52,348	1,62,107	1,73,951
Liabilities				
Long term Liabilities		-	-	
Deferred Tax Liability	827	359	359	359
Deferred Payment Credits*	400	400	400	400
Equity Share Capital	400	400	400	400
Face Value per share (Rs)	2	2	2	2 400
Reserves & Surplus*		, ,	1,61,348	, ,
Net Worth			1,61,748	
Total Liabilities		1,52,348	1,62,107	1,73,951
Source: Company data, I-Sec re	esearch			

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Table 6: Quarterly trend

(Rs mn, year ending March 31)

	Jun-20	Sep-20	Dec-20	Mar-21
Net sales	29,715	93,673	97,758	86,860
% growth (YoY)	-63%	24%	40%	39%
EBITDA	1,081	12,864	14,136	12,112
Margin (%)	3.6	13.7	14.5	13.9
Other income	1,485	1,413	2,027	874
Add: Extraordinaries	-	_	-	-
Net profit	613	9,534	10,845	8,650
0 1 10				

Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Table 6: Cashflow statement

(Rs mn, year ending March 31)

	FY20	FY21P	FY22E	FY23E
Operating Cashflow	35,953	32,325	32,382	41,126
Working Capital Changes	9,114	9,510	(8,274)	2,107
Capital Commitments	(13,600)	(6,081)	(9,000)	(11,000)
Free Cashflow	31,468	35,754	15,108	32,233
Cashflow from Investing	1,178	(8,779)	(2,241)	(6,942)
Activities	1,170	(0,113)	(2,241)	(0,342)
Issue of Share Capital	-	-	-	-
Buyback of shares	-	-	-	-
Inc (Dec) in Borrowings	_	-	-	-
Dividend paid	(21,034)	(20,974)	(22,971)	(27,965)
Extraordinary Items	6,774	-	-	-
Chg. in Cash & Bank balance	1,055	153	(11,604)	(4,174)
Course: Company data I Coo re	nooroh			

Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Table 7: Key ratios

(Year ending March 31)

(real chaing materior)				
	FY20	FY21P	FY22E	FY23E
Per Share Data (Rs)				
EPS(Basic Recurring)	148.0	148.4	163.9	199.3
EPS(Basic)	181.9	148.4	163.9	199.3
Recurring Cash EPS	222.9	182.3	201.2	241.6
Dividend per share (DPS)	90	105	115	140
Book Value per share (BV)	707.9	761.1	810.0	869.3
Growth Ratios (%)				
Operating Income	(14.3)	6.8	16.9	12.4
EBITDA	(19.7)	1.5	11.4	21.1
Recurring Net Income	(12.7)	0.3	10.4	21.6
Diluted Recurring EPS	(12.7)	0.3	10.4	21.6
Diluted Recurring CEPS	11.6	(18.2)	10.4	20.0
Valuation Ratios (x)				
P/E	16.0	19.6	17.8	14.6
P/CEPS	13.1	16.0	14.5	12.1
P/BV	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.4
EV / EBITDA	13.4	12.8	11.5	9.3
EV / Operating Income	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.3
EV / Operating FCF	11.8	12.3	21.4	11.7
Operating Ratios				
Raw Material/Sales (%)	68.3	70.7	72.0	71.4
SG&A/Sales (%)	5.8	4.9	4.8	4.7
Other Income / PBT (%)	20.0	14.9	15.2	14.4
Effective Tax Rate (%)	24.1	24.0	25.2	25.2
NWC / Total Assets (%)	(41.1)	(55.9)	(51.7)	(57.7)
Inventory Turnover (days)	18.3	17.1	18.0	19.4
Receivables (days)	28.0	23.9	22.9	20.1
Payables (days)	63.8	72.6	67.2	56.8
D/E Ratio (x)	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
Return/Profitability Ratios (%)				
Recurring Net Income Margins	10.3	9.6	9.1	9.8
RoCE	22.2	20.2	20.9	23.8
RoNW	21.9	20.2	20.9	23.7
Dividend Payout Ratio	57.9	70.8	70.2	70.2
Dividend Yield	3.1	3.6	3.9	4.8
EBITDA Margins	13.7	13.0	12.4	13.4
Source: Company data 1-Sec rese	arch			

Source: Company data, I-Sec research

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